BOOKS

n Portrait of a Priestess: Women and Ritual in Ancient Greece

■ (Princeton University Press,
\$39.95) archaeologist Joan Breton
Connelly of New York University
argues that religious office was the
one place in ancient Greek soci-

ety where women's roles were "equal and comparable" to those of men.

To please and honor the gods, for example, clergy led ceremonies that culminated in sacrificing an animal, which was inspected for omens and placed piece by piece on an altar fire. Traditionally scholars believed priestesses were



ENGINEERING

AN EMPIRE

forbidden to take part in the slaughter and ritual feast. Connelly asserts that some priestesses not only consumed the sacred meal, but also were involved in every aspect of the sacrifice, from selecting the

animal to butchering it. By examining the lives and work of 150 priestessesfrom Troy's Kassandra, whose beauty distracted Aiax. to the historical Berenike who was celebrated for her civic and philanthropic contributions to the city of Syros-Connelly reinstates these women to their rightful place in ancient history.

-ETI BONN-MULLER

DVD

eron, an engineer in Ptolemaic Alexandria first harnessed the power of steam with his *aeolipile*, 1,600 years before the Industrial Revolution. Remarkable buildings and inventions like Heron's are the subject of the TV

series **"Engineering an Empire"** (first season on DVD, The History Channel, \$49.95) which examines feats of engineering that seem to transcend the technological know-how of their time.

Computer animation aids in imagining the unimaginable, such as the still unexcavated tomb of the first Chinese emperor, Qin Shi Huangdi, with its fabled rivers of mercury and pearlstudded ceiling. But uninspired reenactments and actor-turned-arthistorian Peter Weller's Robocopstyle commentary weighs down an otherwise interesting series. Many

> of the innovations the series explores were effective tools of empire-building, such as the Aztec irrigation canals at Tenochtitlán. and the Greek trireme ships used to defeat the Persians at Salamis. but some, like the aeo*lipile*, held potential not fully realized for centuries. The sheer ingenuity of ancient engineers ultimately makes the series fascinating. -ERIN HAYES



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